Conditions ensuring $T^{-1}(Y) \subset Y$

Dagmar Medková *

Mathematical Institute of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic Žitná 25, 115 67 Praha 1, Czech Republic Czech Technical University, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Department of Technical Mathematics, Karlovo nám. 13, 121 35 Praha 2, Czech Republic

 $e\text{-}mail:\ medkova@math.cas.cz$

(Presented by M. González)

AMS Subject Class. (2000): 47A15

Received May 13, 2004

Abstract

The following theorem is the main result of the paper: Let X be a complex Banach space and $T \in L(X)$. Suppose that 0 lies at the unbounded component of the set of those λ such that $\lambda I - T$ is a Fredholm operator. Let Y be a dense subspace of the dual space X' and S be a closed operator from Y to X such that $T'(Y) \subset Y$ and TSy = ST'y for each $y \in Y$. Then for each vector $x \in X', T'x \in Y$ if and only if $x \in Y$.

^{*}The paper is supported by the grant no. KSK 1019101